

CO10A Laser Marking System – General Arrangements

SYSTEM OVERVIEW

The Telesis® CO10A is a 10-watt, RF-excited, continuous wave, sealed-tube, CO₂ laser marking system that provides a galvo-steered beam designed for marking. The CO10A laser marking system is excellent for marking substrates like wood, glass, Plexiglas®, quartz, ceramics, fabrics, and other organic materials.

The CO10A laser offers these advantages:

- Air-cooling – no external water or refrigerant needed
- Compact laser marking head and simple mounting system
- Detachable laser head cable assembly for easy integration
- Visible red aiming diode
- Standard 115/230VAC operation
- Key switch, Laser Off button, interlocked safety shutter, and emission indicators
- DoD-compliant Unique Identification (UID) marking

SYSTEM CONFIGURATION

The CO10A is available in several configurations. The system computer, required for running the Merlin® II LS software, may be external device connected to the laser controller, or embedded within the laser controller itself. Additionally, the system may be configured to mark only stationary objects or for marking objects while they are moving (i.e., mark-on-the-fly operation).

The modular design allows for major components to be easily replaced and returned to Telesis if required. The basic laser system consists of the following components.

- **Laser Marking Head** – includes the laser tube, optics, shutter assembly, galvanometer assembly, and flat-field lens. A coaxial red aiming diode is included for pin-point marking alignment.
- **Laser Controller** – contains circuit boards, electrical components, and the operator console
- **Controller Connector/Fuse Kit** – contains mating connectors for back panel interfaces and spare fuses
- **Cable Assemblies** – power, control, and data cables
- **Software** – Merlin II LS Laser Marking Software
- **System Computer** – may be an external device connected to the laser controller or embedded within the laser controller itself. If external, the computer may be supplied by Telesis or by the customer.
- **Monitor, Keyboard, and Mouse** – may be supplied by Telesis or by the customer.

CO10A Laser Marking System

SYSTEM SPECIFICATIONS

Compliance	CDRH
Laser Type	RF-excited, continuous wave, sealed-tube, carbon dioxide laser
Wavelength	10.6 micrometers (μm)
CW Average Power	10 watts
Long Term Output Power Drift	< $\pm 5\%$
Power Consumption.....	approx. 480W, 4.2A at 115 VAC
Input Power	115 VAC, single-phase, 9.0A, 50/60Hz 230 VAC, single-phase, 4.5A, 50/60Hz
Supply Voltage Fluctuation	< $\pm 10\%$ with clean ground line
Operational Temperature.....	15° to 30°C (59° to 86°F)
Recommended Temperature..	16° to 24°C (61° to 75°F)
Ambient Relative Humidity	10% to 90% non-condensing

SYSTEM OPTIONS

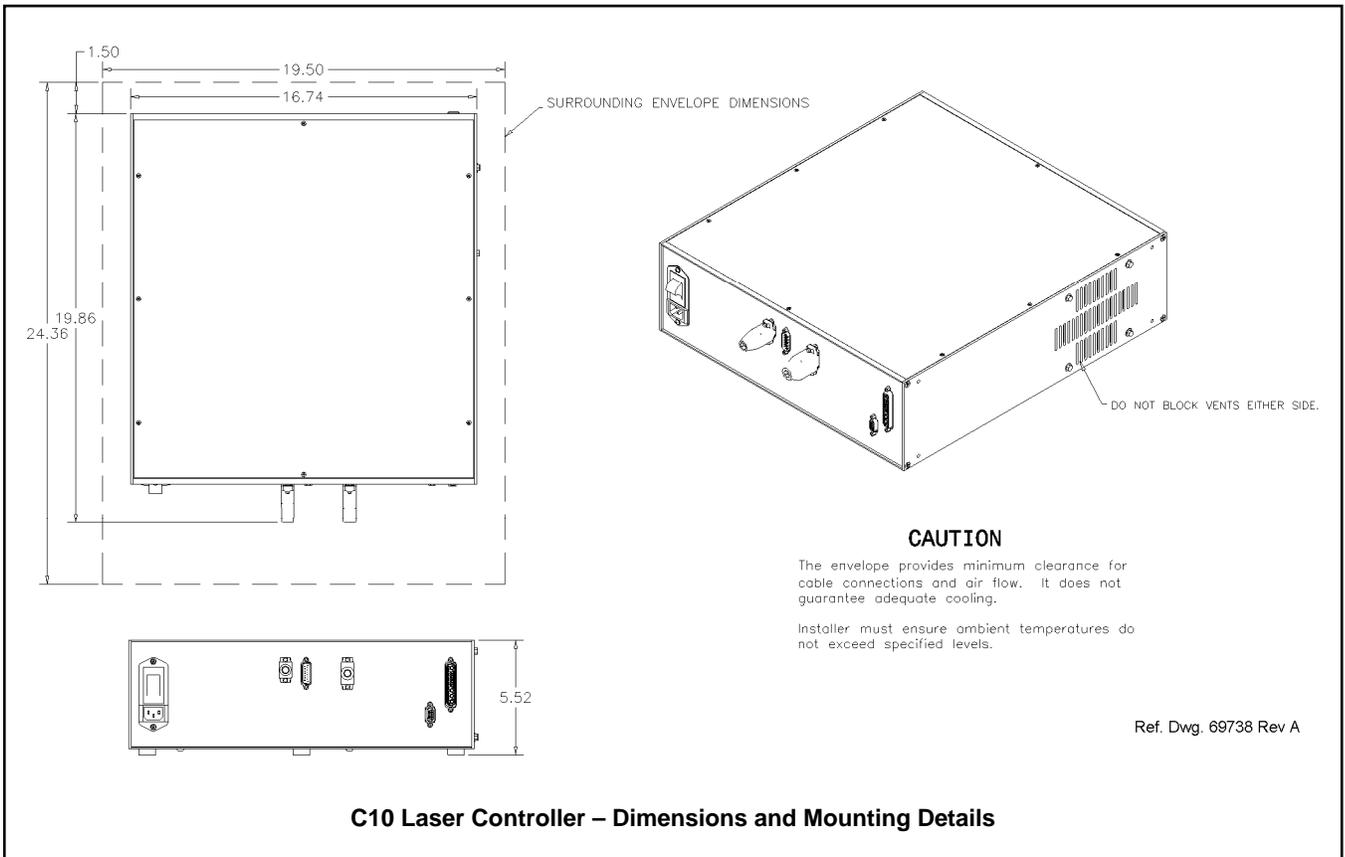
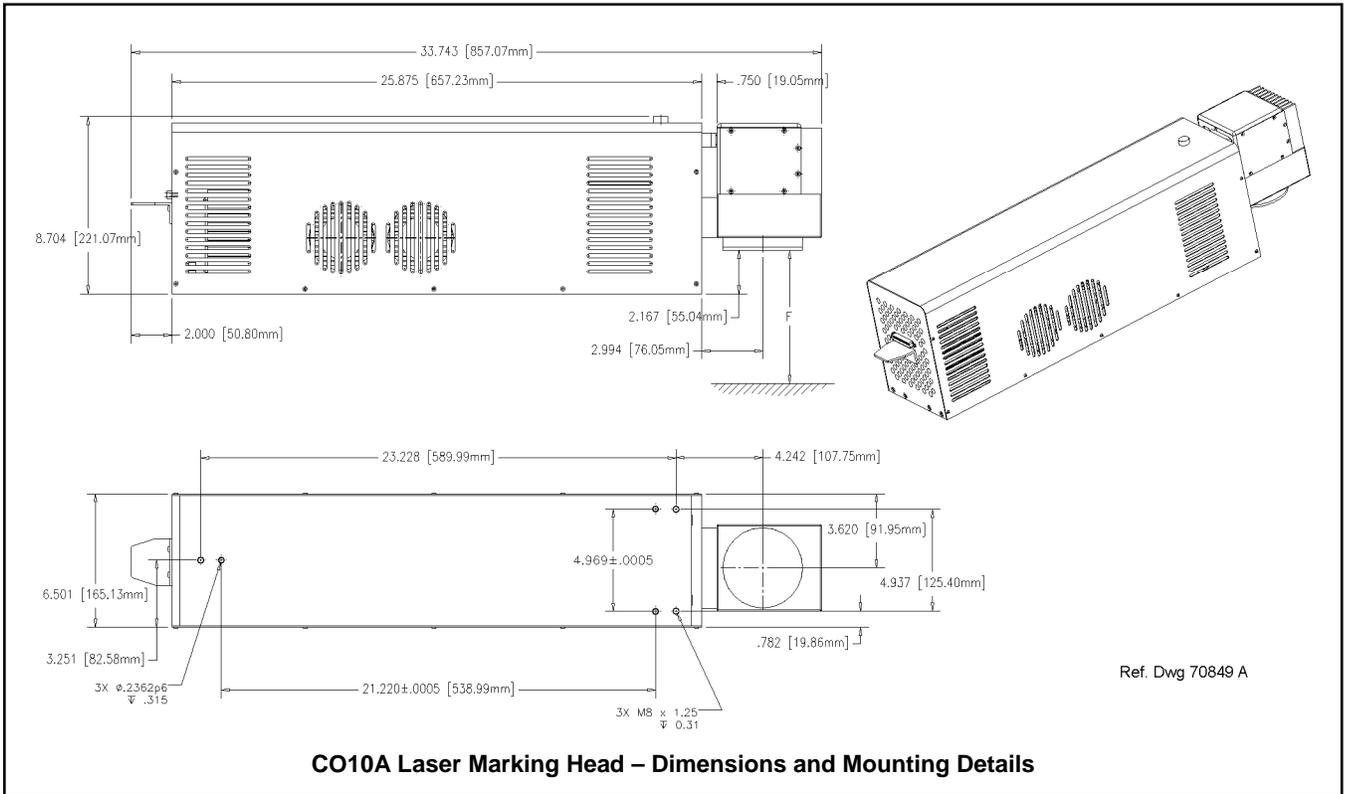
- External computer (desktop or notebook with powered cardbus-to-PCI expansion enclosure) to run the Merlin II LS Laser Marking Software
- Embedded computer within laser controller to run Merlin II LS Laser Marking Software
- Remote pushbutton station (start/abort)
- Externally-mounted focus-finder diode
- Mark-on-the-fly kit to interface with customer-supplied encoder for marking objects in motion (linear or circular)
- I/O options (see *Remote Communications* for details):
 - TTL via PCI-DIO24 Board
 - Opto-isolated via Merlin DCIO Module
 - Two-axis Controller
- Manually operated tool post for z-axis adjustment
- Programmable tool post for z-axis adjustment (requires two-axis controller)
- Programmable rotary drive fixture for theta-axis adjustment (requires two-axis controller)
- Workstation / Work Area Enclosure
- Fume Extraction Systems

SYSTEM SETUP

Complete installation procedures are provided in the *CO10A Installation & Maintenance Manual*. The following procedures are listed for reference only to provide a general overview of the installation process.

1. All equipment should remain powered down and in the OFF position until the mounting is complete.
2. Place the laser marking head onto the mounting position taking care not to bend or kink the laser marking head cable.
3. Mount the laser marking head per the following guidelines:
 - ▶ Refer to the *Dimensions and Mounting Details* drawing for mounting screw locations and note the following:
 - **Pay particular attention to the location of the center of the marking window as dimensioned on the appropriate mounting drawing.**
 - The leading edge of the mounting plate should be no greater than 31.5mm (1.24 in.) from the first set of holes to allow clearance for the beam output lens.
 - ▶ A minimum distance of 200 mm (8 in.) should be allowed at the rear of the laser marking head to allow for proper installation of the laser marking head cable.
 - ▶ Mount the laser marking head using three M8-1.25 screws and lock washers.
Note: Optionally, three M6 locating pins may be used at the 0.2362 P6 hole locations for more precise marking head alignment.
 - ▶ **Maximum mounting screw penetration into the laser marking head is 7.8 mm (.31 in.).**
 - ▶ **Torque mounting screws to 191 in-lb (21.58 N-m).**
4. Place the laser controller, monitor, keyboard, mouse, and if applicable, the external system computer in the desired location. Locate the laser controller as close as practical to the laser marking head.
5. Connect the remaining data, control, and power cables.
6. Refer to the *CO10A Operation Supplement* for proper use of the system equipment and startup procedures.
7. Refer to the *Merlin II LS Operating Instructions* for complete information on using the system software.

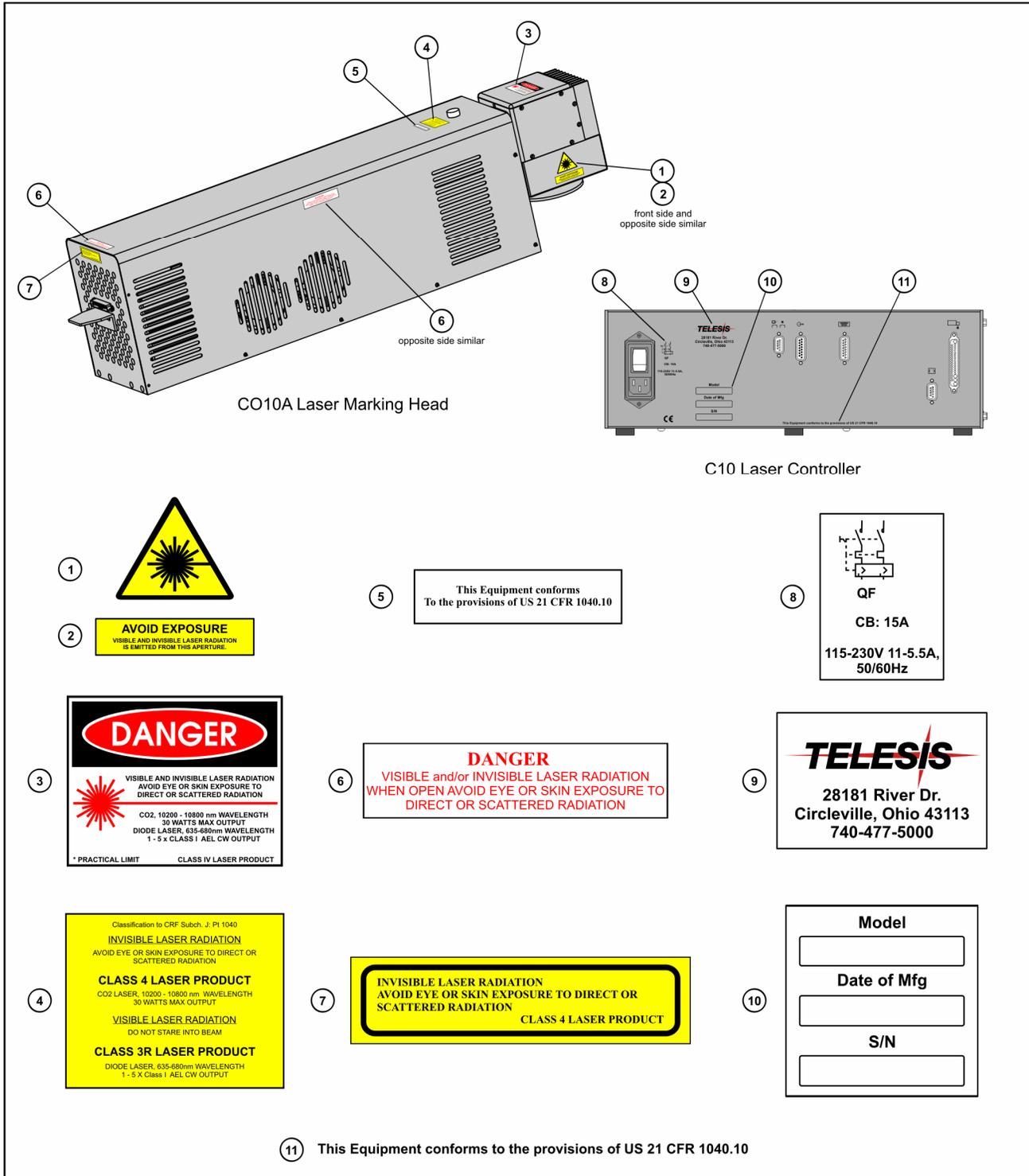
CO10A Laser Marking System



CO10A Laser Marking System

CO10A Laser Marking System Labels

The following illustration shows the labels and their locations on the CO10A laser marking head and C10 laser controller. Please familiarize yourself with the laser labels and their locations prior to operating the laser marking system.



CO10A LASER MARKING HEAD

The laser marking head incorporates the latest technology in sealed-tube, RF-excited, continuous wave, carbon dioxide lasers, providing excellent output power, stability, and reliability in a rugged compact modular package.

CO10A Laser Marking Head Specifications

Dimensions (L x W x H).....	857.07 x 165.13 x 221.07 mm (33.743 x 6.501 x 8.704 in.)
Surrounding Envelope.....	1060 x 365 x 425 mm (42 x 15 x 17 in.)
Mounting Weight.....	19.1 Kg (42 lbs.)
Mounting Holes.....	three factory-tapped M8-1.25
Positioning.....	visible red aiming diode
Field Resolution.....	16 bit (65535 data points)
Galvanometer Repeatability....	< 22 micro radian
Marking Field Size.....	lens-dependent, see chart
Laser Marking Head Cable.....	1.8 m (6 ft.), detachable
Laser/Galvo Control Cable.....	3.6 m (12 ft.), detachable
Cooling.....	air cooled, fans

Dual-Sensor Shutter Circuit

The CO10A laser marking head employs two separate sensors to detect the state of the laser shutter mechanism (open or closed). The sensor signals can be monitored at the Outputs Connector on the back panel of the laser controller. When the shutter is open, the sensor feedback signals are OFF. When the shutter is closed, the sensor feedback signals are ON.

Visible Red Aiming Diode

Laser marking head includes a visible red diode that can be viewed on the work surface without the need for protective safety goggles.

The aiming diode provides a safe and convenient aid for laser setup and part programming. Since the red beam is located after the shutter, the aiming beam may be used with the shutter opened or closed. Additionally, the visible red beam may be used with the lasing beam during the marking cycle. **Note that protective eyewear must always be worn when the laser is in operation.**

Marking Field Size

The size of the marking field is dependent on type of lens installed on the laser marking head. See *Flat-Field Lens*.

Marking Depth

Simple laser parameters can be operator programmed to create depths ranging from simple surface discoloration, shallow laser etching, or deep laser engraving. Marking depth is dependent on several factors including material, lens type selected, and laser marking parameters. Please contact Telesis for the proper setting for your specific application.

Flat-Field Lens

The flat-field lens is key to the marking performance of the system. This is the final coated optical lens that the beam will pass through before it strikes the marking target. This lens is called a flat field lens because when the beam is focused, the focus lies in a plane perpendicular to the optical axis of the lens.

The following chart outlines the available lenses, the resulting image field (marking window) provided by the lens, and the working clearance (in millimeters and inches).

Lens	Image Field Marking Window		Working Clearance	
	(mm)	(in.)	(mm)	(in.)
75 mm	50 x 50	1.97 x 1.97	54	2.13
100 mm	70 x 70	2.76 x 2.76	81	3.19
150 mm	100 x 100	3.94 x 3.94	131	5.16
200 mm	140 x 140	5.51 x 5.51	184	7.24
250 mm	170 x 170	6.69 x 6.69	233	9.17
300 mm	205 x 205	8.07 x 8.07	283	11.14
360 mm	250 x 250	9.84 x 9.84	351	13.82

CO10A Laser Marking System

C10 LASER CONTROLLER

Designed to meet CDRH and IEC 60825-1 standards, the laser controller is remotely connected to the laser marking head by the laser marking head cable assembly. The cable assembly carries power and control signals to the laser marking head.

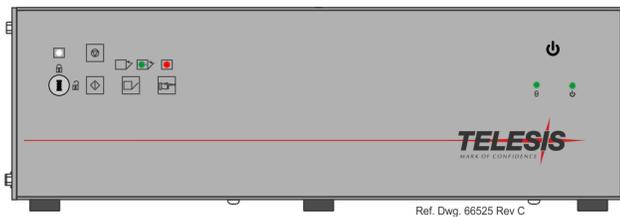
The laser controller provides the electrical control of the laser marking system. The controller connects to the facility electrical supply to provide power to the laser marking system. The laser controller is also the electrical interface between the laser marking software (installed on the system computer) and the laser marking head. It provides buttons and indicators to control and monitor the laser marking process.

C10 Laser Controller Specifications

Dimensions (W x H x D)	425.20 x 140.21 x 504.44 mm (16.74 x 5.52 x 19.86 in.)
Surrounding Envelope.....	495.30 x 152.5 x 618.75 mm (19.50 x 6.00 x 24.36 in.)
Weight	approx. 8.14 Kg (17.9 lbs.)
Cooling	air cooled, fan/filter

Operator (Front) Panel

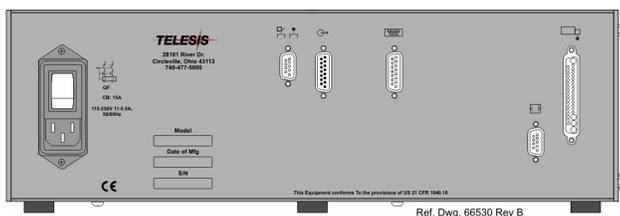
The laser control panel includes the system enable key switch, a soft power on/off button, green power indicator, laser start push button, laser off push button, safety shutter open and close controls, and a laser on (emission) indicator.



C10 Laser Controller – Front Panel

Connector (Back) Panel for External Computer Usage

The rear panel of the controller provides a power entry module with circuit breaker and connectors for the laser marking head cable and the laser/galvo control cable. It also provides a remote interlock connector and a remote pendant connector. An output connector allows you monitor output signals reporting the status of the shutter, laser emission, and fault conditions.



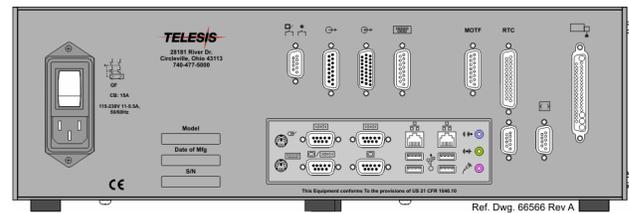
C10 Laser Controller
Back Panel – External Computer

Connector (Back) Panel with Embedded Computer

The rear panel of the controller provides a power entry module with circuit breaker and connectors for the laser marking head cable and the laser/galvo control cable. It also provides a remote interlock connector and a remote pendant connector. An output connector allows you to monitor output signals reporting the status of the shutter, laser emission, and fault conditions.

An opto-isolated I/O connector and an I/O cable is provided for connection to the remote I/O devices. Refer to *Remote Communications* for more information.

Connections for the embedded system computer are mounted on a sub-panel. The separate panel allows you to connect a monitor, keyboard and mouse directly to the laser controller. Additional RS-232, Ethernet, and USB ports are provide for other optional connections and usage.



C10 Laser Controller
Back Panel – Embedded Computer

SYSTEM COMPUTER

The laser system requires an IBM-compatible computer for running the Merlin II LS Laser Marking Software. The system computer may be an external device connected to the laser controller, or it may be embedded within the controller itself.

If supplied by Telesis, the Laser/Galvo Controller board and the Merlin II LS is installed in the system computer prior to shipment and the entire unit is tested as a laser marking system. Warranty for the computer, keyboard, monitor, and peripherals default to the original equipment manufacturer.

If the system computer is supplied by anyone other than Telesis it must, at a minimum, meet the following specifications:

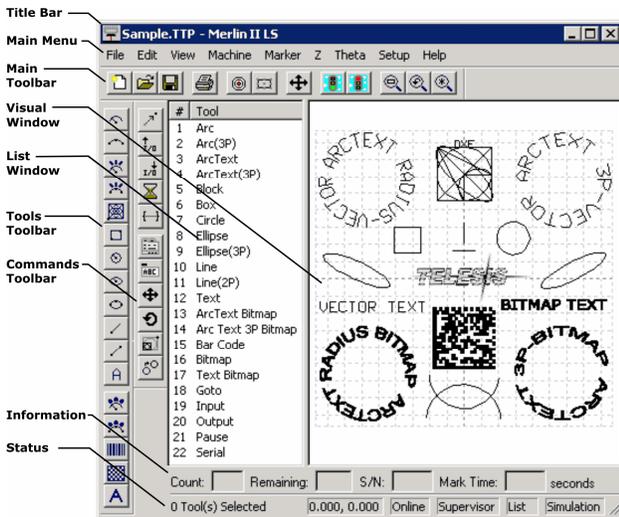
Operating System.....	Windows® 2000, Windows® XP, or Windows® Vista™ Business Edition
Operator Interface	Telesis Merlin II LS Laser Marking Software
Processor	Pentium® III with RAM as recommended per operating system
Hard Drive	2 GB Hard Disk Drive
External Drives	CD-ROM Drive
Comm Ports.....	One available RS-232 Serial Port, Two available USB Ports, Two available <u>full-height</u> PCI Slots *
Circuit Cards.....	Laser/Galvo Controller Board, Video Board
Peripherals	SVGA Color Monitor, Mouse, Keyboard,

* One additional PCI slot required if system is configured for mark-on-the-fly operation.
If system computer is a notebook, expansion must be used to provide the PCI slots.

SYSTEM SOFTWARE

The powerful Telesis Merlin II LS Laser Marking Software is a Windows® based software package that comes standard with the laser marking system. It is a graphical user interface that makes marking pattern design quick and easy. The WYSIWYG (what-you-see-is-what-you-get) interface provides a to-scale image of the pattern as it is created. Just “click and drag” for immediate adjustment to field size, location, or orientation.

The Merlin II LS software includes tools to create and edit text at any angle, arc text, rectangles, circles, ellipses, and lines. Multiple fields may be grouped and saved as a block to form a logo. Existing DXF files can also be imported for marking. Non-printable fields can be created to clearly display a graphical representation of the part being marked.



Merlin-II LS User Interface

Merlin II LS Laser Marking Software Specifications

Operating System	Windows® 2000, Windows® XP, or Windows® Vista™ Business Edition
Font Generation	True Type Fonts
Barcodes and Matrix	2D Data Matrix, PDF417, BC 39, Interleaved 2 of 5, UPCA/UPCE BC 128, Maxi Code, Code 93, QR Code and others
Graphic Formats	Raster and Vector: BMP, GIF, JPG, WMF, EMF, DXF, CUR, ICO
Serialization	Automatic and Manual Input Host Interface Capable
Linear Marking	Scalable w/ Letter Spacing Control
Arc Text Marking	Scalable and Adjustable
Drawing Tools	Line, Rectangle, Circle, Ellipse

Remote Communications

The communication capability of the laser marking software allows you to control the laser from a remote source. Remote communications can be performed by connecting to a Host computer, an optional two-axis Auxiliary Controller, or to remote I/O devices.

Host Communications. Remote communications may be executed from a host computer using RS-232 or Ethernet (TCP/IP) connections to the system computer running the Telesis laser marking software. The software provides parameters to define the data transmitted to and from the host. For more information on using and configuring these parameters, refer to the *Merlin II LS Operating Instructions*.

Two-axis Controller. Telesis offers an optional two-axis controller for all systems that use the Merlin-II LS software. The auxiliary controller provides an interface for connecting six input and six output signals to and from the laser marking system, and for connecting the optional auxiliary axes: vertical (Z) axis, rotational (Theta) axis, and linear (L1 and L2) axes.

Environmental considerations must be taken into account when installing the auxiliary controller concerning contaminants and EMI susceptibility. For details, refer to the *Auxiliary Controller Installation & Maintenance Manual* supplied with the controller.

I/O Kits for Systems with External Computers. Telesis offers optional kits that provide programmable I/O signals in addition to the standard input signals (Go, Abort, Input 1 through Input 4) and standard output signals (Done, Ready, Paused, Output 1 through Output 3). For more information on connecting and using the additional I/O signals, refer to the *I/O Installation Supplement* provided in each of the kits.

Kit #53920 provides an additional 6 inputs and 6 outputs. It includes the I/O board, pre-installed SIPs resistor packs, software driver CD, and installation documentation. **This kit does not provide opto-isolated signals. Telesis does not endorse direct connection of I/O signals to the I/O board. Direct connections to high current/high voltage devices will damage the board.** The installer/integrator must provide opto-isolation between remote I/O devices and the I/O board.

Kit #53928 provides an additional 6 inputs and 6 outputs. It includes the I/O board, pre-installed SIPs resistor packs, software driver CD, Telesis Interface Module (#53423), two cable assemblies, and installation documentation. This kit provides opto-isolated signals between remote I/O devices and the I/O board using a Telesis interface module so additional I/O racks or opto-isolated board assemblies are not required.

I/O Connector for Systems with Embedded Computers.

Controllers configured with an embedded computer provide an opto-isolated DB26P I/O connector. Separate I/O racks or opto-isolated board assemblies are not required. In addition to the standard input signals (Go, Abort, Input 1 through Input 4) and standard output signals (Done, Ready, Paused, Output 1 through Output 3), this connector provides two programmable inputs and two programmable outputs. For more information on connecting and using the opto-isolated I/O connector, refer to the *CO10 Installation & Maintenance Manual*.

CO10A Laser Marking System

Communications Protocol

Two types of host interface are supported (RS-232 or TCP/IP) and two communication protocols are provided through the Merlin-II LS laser marking software: Programmable Protocol and Extended Protocol.

Programmable Protocol. Programmable protocol provides one-way (receive only) communication with no error checking or acknowledgment of the transmitted data. You may use Programmable protocol to extract a continuous portion of a message string to print. This can be used with a host computer or a bar code scanner. Note that XON/XOFF Protocol applies even when Programmable Protocol is selected.

The Programmable Protocol Message Type identifies the type of message sent from the host. It determines how the marker uses the data it extracts from the host message string when Programmable Protocol is used.

- 49 Message type 49 ("I")** overwrites the content of the first text-based field in the pattern with the data extracted from the host message. Note that if the field contains message flags, they will be overwritten, not updated.
- 65 Message type 65 ("A")** updates the Offset Angle parameter with the data extracted from the host message. Syntax for the transmitted string is $\pm n$ where \pm is a positive or negative sign and n is an integer that represents the offset angle for the marking window.
- 72 Message type 72 ("H")** updates the Offset X/Y parameters with the data extracted from the host message. Syntax for the transmitted string is $\pm X.X, \pm Y.Y$ where \pm is a positive or negative sign, $X.X$ represents the X-axis offset distance, and $Y.Y$ represents the Y-axis offset distance.
- 80 Message type 80 ("P")** indicates the data extracted from the host message is the name of the pattern to be loaded.
- 81 Message type 81 ("Q")** updates the text in the first query text buffer (buffer 0) with the data extracted from the host message.
- 86 Message type 86 ("V")** updates the text in the first variable text field in the pattern with the data extracted from the host message.
- 118 Message type 118 ("v")** updates the first text field encountered in the pattern that contains a variable text flag that matches the specified string length.

If the host provides the message type within the transmitted text string, set the Programmable Protocol Message Type (on the software Host/Setup window) to Message Type 0 (zero).

- 0 Message type 0 (zero)** indicates that the host will provide the message type, field number (if applicable), and data (if applicable). This option allows more flexibility by delegating the message type selection to the host on a message-by-message basis. It also allows you to direct data to specific fields and/or query text buffers. The host can use Message Type 0 to provide data to the marking system. The marking system will insert data transmitted with the message into the appropriate location.

Extended Protocol. Extended protocol provides two-way communication with error checking. It is designed to provide secure communications with an intelligent host device using pre-defined message formats and response formats. It also provides error checking using a block check code to detect faults in the transmitted messages and to verify the data is properly received.

The Extended Protocol Message Type determines how the marker uses the data it extracts from the host message string or from the laser marking software, as applicable.

- I Message Type I** can provide data to a text string in the pattern or poll the pattern for data.
- A Message Type A** can provide data to the system Offset Angle parameter for the marking window or poll the system for data.
- E Message Type E** allows the host to take the machine offline. It also provides the option of displaying an error message box with the provided data string.
- V Message Type V** can provide data to a variable text string in the pattern or poll the pattern for data.
- P Message Type P** can load a pattern or poll the system for the current pattern name.
- O Message Type O** places the marker online. This allows a host computer to reset. For example, this may be used to recover from a power outage when the marker is unattended.
- G Message Type G** initiates a print cycle.
- Q Message Type Q** can provide data to the system query text buffer or poll the system for data.
- H Message Type H** can provide data to the system X/Y Offset parameters or poll the system for data.
- S Message Type S** is used to poll the system for the machine status. The machine status is returned to the host in an eight-character hexadecimal mask.
- I Message Type I** is used to poll the system for the I/O status.

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